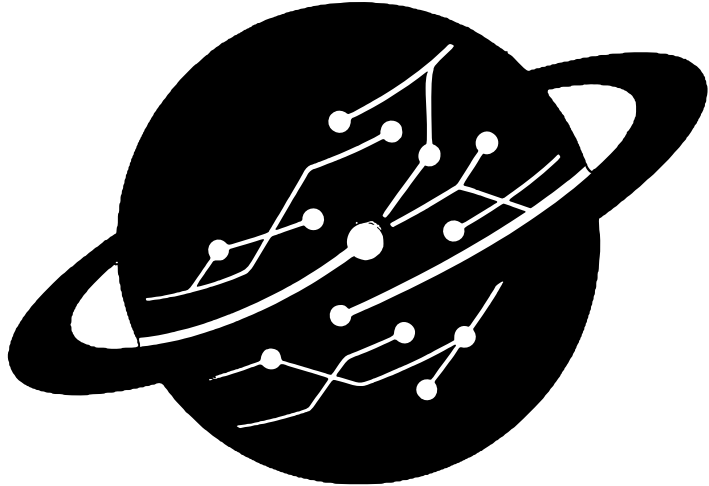




Jupiter ERP